JUDICIAL DECISIONS AND PUBLIC FEELING

Senator Root Makes a Strong and Ringing Argument Against

the Recall.

Senator and Secretary Deliver Notable Addresses Refore the Har

The situation briefly is this Practica from the outset the republics of tent America, especially Honduras and Nicar agua, have been often form with interna dissension and overrum with revolutions In Honduras and Nicaragua these ills are still prevalent. Beset with strile, these less fortunate republies, although endowed with vast natural resources, have never bee permitted to progress toward a normal and economic development. Early in the existence as independent States they found their treasuries depleted and their resources squandered in futile attempts to suppress internal disorder, and as a natural result they have been continuously compelled to borrow at exorbitant rates of interest from borrow at exorbitant rates of interest from those willing to incur the disproportionate risk of lending them the more's necessary for the temporary conduct of government, with the result that they now that themselves hopelessly entangle I in the mesh of enormous and rapidly harresting national indebtedness. Their revenues have rever been properly applied so as to meet the ever increasing demands of their national treditors.

Because of the difficulty of communica-tion in these countries the custom houses have ever been the objective point of the revolutionists and successive contests for their control have marked the national existence. Once having his control of the custom houses and the revenues derived therefrom the constituted authorities have found themselves confronted with a lock of funds and have ultimately been deprived of the means necessars to defend the care-

Control of the custom houses once tained, it becomes necessary for the successful revolutionists to expend enormous suns practically the entire national revenue the maintenance of an arms adequate continue them in control. Ender such a continue them in control. Their such cur-cumstances the payment of the interest on the national debt has been out of the ones-tion, and such governments fall into a state of hopeless default which deprives them of any further foreign credit.

SHOULD CHECK WAS EXPENDITURES. Provided the enormous waste on military establishments could be checked the customs revenues of both these countries, properly administered, should be ample to

properly administered, should be ample to meet the interest and sinking fund on their just national obligations, and it is in order to establish a system for the accomplishment of this end that the present conventions have been framed.

It may be asked, What are the provisions of the two practically identical treaties as drawn for the purpose of curing the evils of the situation as already set forth?

The presembles of the two conventions point to the recognized and urgent process.

point to the recognized and urgent necessity in each case of byong the foundation for more effective helpfulness on the part of the United States in assisting the repub s of Nicaragua and Honduras to the habilitation of their respective finances and in thus making possible the maintenance of peace and prosperity in the two countries, and they recite the fact that the active aid of this Government has been requested to

THE DOMIND AN ESPECIFICE. I wish to call especial attention to the fact that in the Dononican republic just this potential safeguard, unevercised and without any due interference on the part of the United States, has cured almost century old evils, and to ask you to judge these conventions in the light of the plain tests.

There has been a good deal of confusion of ideas in regard to the relation of the conventions to banking arrangements for

the rehabilitation of Honduran and Nicas sions of our courts are to be considered scribed in the constitution in sharp di the rehabilitation of Honduran and Nica-raguan finances. The conventions them-selves are quite separate from any bankers' contracts. They may be ratifled and put in force as between the Government's con-cerned, but they remain purely potential unless and until bankers' contracts are negotiated which are deemed acceptable. Some any business and until bankers' contracts are negotiated which are deemed acceptable. Some and until bankers' contracts are decision will interpret the law always to seribed in the constitution in sharp dis-tinction from the determination of official power when particular cases arise. It is not possible for any human power to make invitably decline, the independence of the judicial branch will cease, judicial an obligatory general rule of conduct preby both Governments, and in the case suit the majority of the moment and the reof the Governments of Nicaragua and call will be the natural and logical expres-

MONROE DOCTRINE BY KNOX have grown great and powerful and enjoy the highest culture, line political ideals and stable governments. These republics are stable governments. The State Bar Association concluded the first day of its two days annual meeting, the thirty-fifth that the association has held, at Carnegie Hall list night with a speech by Secretary of State Philander.

And stable governments. These republics of the consciously and commercial machinery. Instead of the completeness of individual effort working out its own results in obtaining food and clothing and shelter we have specialization and division of labor, which leaves each individual unable to a speech by Secretary of State Philander.

One other thing we can all do, and that is to encourage and exhibit the true spirit of temperate and patriotic consideration which is the primary requisite to succeed the subway over in Brooklyn which is the primary requisite to succeed the consciously industrial and commercial machinery. Instance of the completeness of individual effort working out its own results in obtaining food and clothing and shelter we have specialization and division of labor, which leaves each individual unable to apply his indistry and intelligence as well as an American pointy. The locate of political goods are consciously indicating and commercial machinery. Instance of the completeness of individual effort working out its own results in obtaining food and clothing and shelter we have specialization and division of labor, which leaves each individual unable to apply his indistry and intelligence as well as an American pointy. The locate of political goods are consciously individual individual effort working out its own results in obtaining the consideration of the consideration of the problems of self-govern. has held, at Carnegie Hall last night with a speech by Secretary of State Philander C. Knox on the Monroe Poetrine and some incidental obligations the United States should assume in the zone of the Caribbean. During the day the association had heard Senator Elihu Root, its president, speak forcibly on judicial despensations of the Caribbean of paramount in the college of political geography and of strategy and now our tracking on the present of central America and the presents of the Caribbean of paramount in had heard Senator Elihu Root, its president, speak forcibly on judicial designs and a chance to see yesterday afternoon which leaves each individual unable to apply his industry and intelligence except ment. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in cooperation with a freed name of a daring daylight holdup for the present of the force and take of tree individual containts. Instead of the give and take of tree individual containts are presented to be apply his industry and intelligence except ment. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government of the locus of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government of the present and intelligence except ment. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government of the locus of the carbon of the present and several maniferal namiser of others, which is the primary requisite to successions of in working out the problems of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in working out the problems of self-government. Some of the resent discussions of in work

expression of political equations or the advocacy of economic or social theories. Profoundly devoted to the reign of law with its prescribed universal rules as distribution and impatience toward the irritation and impatience toward the forms under it, said that our system of stood and stared while the struggle lasted. was certain that it brought upon his country a special responsibility for contactions in the republics about the Carlo discountry as penal responsibility a to coast the difficulties occasionally arising from the region of the difficulties occasionally arising from the region of the difficulties occasionally arising from the region of the true that responsibility is to coast these less fortunate American republics in such a way that those difficulties should not be liable to a rise.

Considering our obligation toward the Latin American republics Mr Knox stated it as one extreme of the case that it had been the duty of this country on some officers are the guardians of the law as it is secured justice in their countreversels with European nations. As the opposite extreme, he said these was its responsibility for the wrongdoing of those countries. The Secretary though that this country should seen a course between this country should seen a course between these two extremes. Said he:

It was almost with the reach as distributes as distributes as distributed as distribute of the country as penal responsibility for the wrongdoing of those countries. The Secretary though that the presentation of a court and also upon the tractice locks, a volume contriction of a court and also upon the tractice locks, a volume contriction of a court and also upon the tractice act, with the rules and impact of court and also upon the tractice locks, a volume contriction of a court and also upon the tractice locks, and the principle of the courts region of the section of a court of the true function of a court and also upon the true function o

Honduras, which would be direct parties sit of the contracts, approved by their legislative assemblies. The sole desire of the people and the courts.

Sew conditions, and it is gratitying that American bankers have been able to undertake the business, conditionates of the poor time.

Several of the republics of South American bankers have grown great and powerful and enjoy.

Salphes should assemble in the pointer of the current of the tribute of the case and take of tree individual components of the tribute president, speak forcity on judiculate in the component of the tribute of the current of the tribute president, speak forcity on judiculate in the component of the tribute of the current of the tribute president, speak forcity on judiculate in the component of the tribute president of the current of the current of the current of the tribute president of the current of

this country should steer a course between these two extremes. Said he:

It goes almost without saying that from adding an embarrassed heighbor in doing the right or in defending a right to assuming vicarious responsibility for his wrong-doing is a far cry. Between these two extremes, as between all extremes, there

Through Busy Brooklyn

bandit who just missed getting away with a package containing \$5,600. It was a

ger, but Manu, exposing his face to blows Bretagne departed simultaneously from speaker. from his assailant's left hand, clung des- the life of gray haired Charles M. Olsen,

which was only about two minutes. The appreciation of liberal education. his hold on the package and turned to run

age of money to the People's Trust Company made a complaint of attempted highway robbery against Clark. One of Mann's eyes was swollen, and his face was cut from Clark's knuckles.

The police were inclined to think that the robbery had been carefully planned and that Clark had been put on the job by thieves familiar with Mann's route every afternoon. Clark will be arraigned this merning in the Butler street court.

MUCH MONEY FOR WESLEYAN.

President Shanklin After a Million or Two and Has Got a Lot.

Wesleyan College is after \$1,000,000 and is so close to its million that when the alumni gather at Middletown for the commencement of 1912 President William Arnold Shanklin will have, he announced last night, a pleasant piece of news to give out. Half of the amount needed to increase the endowment fund to \$2,750,000 his been secured. The other half is just

his been secured. The other half is just around the corner.

President Shanklin has been busy for six months, mostly here in New York, collecting the fund which will enable Wesleyan to increase the salaries of teachers, provide scholarships, institute new professorships in political economy, history, biology and chemistry, and find better equipment. Then the husting president, assisted by John C. Clark and others of the alumni, will try to get another \$1,00,000 tor new busidings of which the college is greatly in need.

The New York alumni, which means folk from Brooklyn, Montelair, Newark and other centres of intellect not far from Manhattan, cheered loudly last night at the Hotel Manhattan when President shenkin outlined his plans at the annual

Shankiin outlined his plans at the annual

Augustus Burr Carrington of the class Augustus Burr Carrington of the class of '78 was the toastmaster at the forty-fifth annual dinner. With him at the guest table were President Shanklin, hamilton, '83; John Gribbel of Philadelphia, who spoke for the trustees; Prof. Robert F. Fife, Jr., who responded for the faculty; Justice W. R. Riddell of the High Court of Ontario; Julius H. Seymour, Williams, '72; George B. Chandler, Bowdoin, '90; Assistant Corporation Counsel Stewart F. Hancock of Syracuse; G. L. Bank of the class of 1912, who told the old grads what pranks the undergraduates play nowadays, and Public Service Commissioner John E. Eustis, class of '74.

RECALL DAYS AT LAFAYETTE.

New York Alumni Hold Their Annual Dinner.

The New York Alumni Association of Lafayette College dined last night in the Green Room at the Waldorf-Astoria There were about 100 present. Hotel. There were about 100 present. Each table bore a placard proclaiming the graduation year of those sitting at it. The first table was posted as "early 70's," and they ran on from that date to the present time. After the lockstep to the time of "Marching Through Georgia," before the speaking in which even Dr. Ethelbert D. Wartield, the president of the college took part, the diners sat where they pleased and the significance of the labels faded.

There were songs and cheers for karting the college took part, the diners sat where they pleased and the significance of the labels faded.

labels fided

There were songs and cheers for hafayetie and then the toastmaster. Wayne Dumont of Paterson, N. J., introduced Dr. Wartield, The president spoke of the ideals of the small college. Other speakers were George T. Oliver, George A. Post and Prof. William Owen of the Greek department at Lafayette.

The new officers of the association are: Charles D. Marvin, '9s, president; William H. dutick, '73, first vice-president; Jesse Grant Roe, second vice-president; Jesse Grant Roe, second vice-president, secretary.

HOLDUP ATTEMPTED LAFOLLETTE



Who is He? What Does He Stand For?

> The recognized leader of the progressive movement, which may mean the Republican party, LA FOLLETTE stands out a heroic figure in the struggle for the rights of the American

> His long battle against tremendous odds is described by Angus McSween and Medill McCormick in the February

Metropolitan Magazine

Get a Copy To-day at any Newsstand.

EDUCATION IS PRACTICAL.

In the University of Michigan They Tell About Castles in Spain.

Romance and the French liner La a Portland, Ore., business man of 65

There was only one beautiful daughter in the case and only 450,000 buried peace.

Henry Souther of Hartford, the retiring president of the society, was to a stmaster and H. F. Donaldson of New York, the newly elected president, was the principal Among those present were H. V

Alden of Canton, Ohio, first vice-president, H. L. Pope of Hartford, second vice Pullinger of the Arral Johnson Company in England, who was a guest of honor, A. B. Cumner, A. L. Ricer, C. D. Whitner, H. E. Coffin, Thomas J. Fay, Henry tress, F. R. Hutton, R. M. Lloyd, W. H. Connet, Charles Crawford, W. L. Cohr, R. S. d. Bacon and C. D. Cramp.

The shabby man dashed up the steps and out into Atlantic avenue, with Mann pursuing the first pursuing the classe. Presently 100 or more were the duarry. Reilly nailed him, and the man gave up without a fight.

He was locked up at the Bergen street police station after detectives had questioned him. He said his name was John and the man gave up without a fight.

He was locked up at the Bergen street police station after detectives had questioned him. He said his name was John and the man gave up without a fight.

He was locked up at the Bergen street police station after detectives had questioned him. He said his name was John and the man gave up without a fight.

He was locked up at the Bergen street police station after detectives had questioned him. He said he had never been arrested before and that he hived at 98 Third avenue. Manhattan. No weapons were found on him. He said he had never been arrested before and that he hived at 98 Third avenue. Manhattan. No weapons were found on him. He said he had never been arrested before and that he had been working in a lunchroom in Manhattan before he lost his job. Mann after delivering the package of money to the People's Trust Company made a complaint of attempted.

The Halton is a though. Call of the Camp and out into Atlantic auxone in the term at the pier. I read-quarters detectives helped explain the case to the satisfaction of Olsen, Sr., and both took an evening train and control of liberal education.

The Halton is a lincid station of Clenn and C. D. Cramp

RUTGERS ALUMINI DINE.

Gov. Wilson Sorry He Couldn't Acend New York Benquet.

The 14th annual dinner of the Rutges College Alumini Association of New York as fact which he nearly was heid last high in the nearly of the Benger street than an advent was heid last high in the nearly of the Benger street than an advent was heid last high in the nearly of the Benger street than the live of the Benger stree

B. Altman & Co.

HAVE RECEIVED SOME THEIR ADVANCED STYLES IN WOMEN'S TAILOR-MADE SUITS AND AFTERNOON AND EVENING DRESSES, INCLUDING GOWNS FOR SOUTHERN WEAR.

ALSO MILLINERY, PARASOLS, SHOES, ETC.

COLORED DRESS GOODS AT LARGE REDUCTIONS

SEVERAL THOUSAND YARDS OF SILK AND WOOL FABRICS AND MATERIALS FOR TAILOR-MADE SUITS, INCLUDING PLAIN AND FANCY CHEVIOTS. DIAGONALS, WHIPCORDS AND COVERT EFFECTS.

ORIGINALLY \$1.75 TO \$3.50 PER YARD AT 75c. & \$1.00

ARRANGED IN DRESS AND SKIRT LENGTHS

B. Altman & Co.

ARE HOLDING AN EXTRAORDINARILY IMPORTANT SALE OF

ORIENTAL RUGS

AT UNUSUALLY ATTRACTIVE PRICES

Fifth Auenue, 34th and 35th Streets, Nem York.



The Concourse of the

Pennsylvania Station

Seventh Avenue and Thirty-second Street

Through this architectural masterpiece the heart of New York is brought into direct communication with the great trade centers of the South and West by the through train service of the

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

From this spacious and sunlit concourse travellers pass directly to all-steel trains with through Pullman cars to practically all the important commercial and business cities of the United States South of the Great Lakes and Fast of the Mississippi River.



For time of trains, tickets delivered at home, office or hotel. Pullman reservations and any information, apply to CITY TICKET OFFICES: 263 Fifth Avenue (Corner 29 Street), 501 Fifth Avenue (at 42d Street) 48t Frondway (Corner Grand Street), 170 Broadway (Corner Maiden Lane), 111 West 125th Street.

Telephone "Madison Square 7900" C. STI DDS, District Passenger Agent, 263 Fifth Avenue, New York City.